

## Appendix 2

### Selected microprobe analyses of tourmalines from the Ropianka Formation (shown in Fig. 4), in representative analytical spots of traverse microprobe analyses (shown in Figs. 4 and 6)

Mineral label	R_t12_rz1		R_t10_rz1		R_t2_rz1		R_t13_rz3			R_t12_rz4		R_t1_rz6		R_t5_rz5		R_t7_rz2		
analytical spot	2	4	2	6	2	7	2	5	10	3	6	1	7	3	8	2	7	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	37.72	36.96	36.92	37.27	37.02	37.40	36.69	37.83	36.24	36.76	37.07	37.08	36.86	35.89	37.57	37.54	36.52	
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.69	0.26	0.67	0.13	0.34	0.09	1.05	0.63	0.70	0.82	0.64	0.92	0.20	1.51	0.38	0.45	1.20	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	29.97	30.22	30.87	31.03	35.15	35.40	32.50	31.63	34.04	30.73	32.04	32.46	34.48	25.53	32.38	30.21	26.91	
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.02	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	b.d.l.	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.03	
FeO	7.43	10.26	6.50	7.79	9.20	9.63	5.38	4.84	5.92	9.78	6.49	11.09	10.37	12.02	5.53	7.22	9.97	
MgO	7.23	5.67	7.39	6.86	3.45	3.11	7.33	8.38	5.99	5.46	7.07	3.46	2.84	7.07	7.37	7.91	7.87	
MnO	0.04	0.05	0.70	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.80	0.27	0.68	0.29	0.45	0.39	0.16	2.21	0.51	0.92	1.90	
CaO	0.28	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.03	0.03	b.d.l.	0.08	0.03	b.d.l.	0.07	0.03	0.04	b.d.l.	0.05	
Na <sub>2</sub> O	2.42	2.39	2.11	2.30	1.69	1.35	2.04	2.55	1.75	2.11	2.14	1.69	1.44	1.42	1.99	2.09	1.68	
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	0.01	0.02	b.d.l.	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	b.d.l.	0.01	0.02	0.05	b.d.l.	0.02	0.04	
F	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.07	
H <sub>2</sub> O*	3.67	3.60	3.66	3.63	3.71	3.72	3.68	3.73	3.67	3.61	3.65	3.60	3.67	3.52	3.68	3.69	3.56	
B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> *	10.67	10.50	10.61	10.61	10.80	10.81	10.75	10.84	10.70	10.54	10.70	10.67	10.66	10.23	10.78	10.71	10.42	
Li <sub>2</sub> O*	0.57	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.44	0.39	0.33	0.30	0.46	0.36	0.27	0.42	0.39	0.29	
O=F	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	
Total	100.88	100.48	99.88	100.23	102.06	101.95	100.73	101.25	100.16	100.57	100.64	101.93	101.12	99.78	100.73	101.26	100.48	
Structural formula based on 31 anions (O, OH, F)																		
B	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	
T	6.142	6.117	6.050	6.106	5.959	6.016	5.932	6.065	5.886	6.065	6.018	6.042	6.012	6.100	6.057	6.093	6.093	
Al	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.041	0.000	0.068	0.000	0.114	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Z & Y	Al	5.751	5.894	5.962	5.992	6.627	6.711	6.125	5.976	6.401	5.975	6.131	6.235	6.627	5.113	6.152	5.779	5.291
Ti	0.085	0.033	0.082	0.015	0.041	0.010	0.127	0.076	0.085	0.101	0.078	0.113	0.024	0.192	0.046	0.055	0.151	
Cr	0.019	0.002	0.005	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.008	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.014	0.004	
Mg	1.756	1.398	1.806	1.676	0.829	0.745	1.766	2.004	1.451	1.341	1.711	0.840	0.690	1.790	1.771	1.915	1.958	
Mn	0.006	0.007	0.002	0.001	0.021	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.011	0.004	0.000	0.009	0.004	0.005	0.000	0.007	
Fe <sup>2+</sup>	1.012	1.420	0.891	1.068	1.238	1.295	0.728	0.648	0.804	1.350	0.881	1.512	1.414	1.708	0.745	0.980	1.391	
Li*	0.372	0.247	0.252	0.246	0.244	0.236	0.243	0.283	0.254	0.219	0.193	0.300	0.236	0.187	0.275	0.257	0.197	
X	Ca	0.049	0.026	0.123	0.032	0.021	0.009	0.138	0.046	0.119	0.050	0.079	0.067	0.028	0.402	0.088	0.160	0.339
Na	0.763	0.767	0.670	0.732	0.528	0.422	0.641	0.792	0.550	0.676	0.673	0.535	0.455	0.468	0.622	0.657	0.542	
K	0.002	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.007	0.002	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.011	0.000	0.003	0.008	
X-site vacancy	0.186	0.206	0.203	0.236	0.444	0.567	0.215	0.159	0.328	0.271	0.248	0.395	0.514	0.119	0.290	0.179	0.111	
Cation Sum	18.957	18.910	18.847	18.870	18.556	18.448	18.785	18.906	18.672	18.794	18.770	18.647	18.497	18.981	18.767	18.914	18.982	
OH	3.988	3.974	3.997	3.967	3.979	3.995	3.971	3.990	3.971	3.974	3.953	3.912	3.988	3.985	3.955	3.990	3.962	
F	0.012	0.026	0.003	0.033	0.021	0.005	0.029	0.010	0.029	0.026	0.047	0.088	0.012	0.015	0.045	0.010	0.038	
Mg/(Mg + Fe)	0.634	0.496	0.670	0.611	0.401	0.365	0.708	0.756	0.643	0.499	0.660	0.357	0.328	0.512	0.704	0.661	0.585	
Tourmaline species	dravite	schorl	dravite	dravite	schorl	foitite	dravite	dravite	dravite	schorl	dravite	schorl	foitite	schorl	dravite	dravite	schorl	

\*see "Analytical methods" for explanations of the calculation method; T. Z. Y. X – sites in the tourmaline structure; b.d.l. – below detection limit