

APPENDIX 4

Results of the electron microprobe analyses of unnamed (Y,HREE)-rich silicate and (Y,REE)-rich fluorapatite formed in experiments with Na<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>O fluid

| Sample                    | Analysis | T [°C] | P [MPa] | Duration (days) | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | SiO <sub>2</sub> | TiO <sub>2</sub> | ThO <sub>2</sub> | UO <sub>2</sub> | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Eu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Tb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Er <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Tm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Yb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Lu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | MgO   | CaO   | MnO   | FeO   | SrO   | PbO   | Na <sub>2</sub> O | K <sub>2</sub> O | F     | Cl    | Total | (Y+REE) <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | REE <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (Y,HREE)-rich silicate    |          |        |         |                 |                               |                  |                  |                  |                 |                                |                               |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |                  |       |       |       |                                     |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X12N-04                   | S1-1     | 250    | 200     | 40              | <0.04                         | 67.05            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 0.22            | 0.24                           | 11.32                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.10                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.08                           | 0.43                           | 0.24                           | 2.13                           | 0.38                           | 1.71                           | 0.23                           | 1.30                           | 0.19                           | <0.03 | 0.12  | <0.06 | 0.12  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 1.95              | 2.69             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 90.49 | 18.11                               | 6.78                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S1-2     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 71.89            | 0.03             | <0.03            | 0.04            | 0.21                           | 12.30                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.11                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.11                           | 0.39                           | 0.26                           | 2.08                           | 0.32                           | 1.72                           | 0.30                           | 1.40                           | 0.23                           | <0.03 | 0.37  | <0.06 | 0.10  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 0.38              | 0.54             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 92.77 | 19.21                               | 6.91                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S1-3     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 72.51            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 0.04            | 0.28                           | 12.40                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.10                           | <0.05                          | 0.09                           | 0.12                           | 0.37                           | 0.19                           | 2.04                           | 0.45                           | 1.71                           | 0.27                           | 1.42                           | 0.26                           | 0.06  | 0.10  | <0.06 | 0.29  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 0.27              | 0.55             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 93.51 | 19.42                               | 7.02                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S1-4     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 67.67            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 1.49            | 0.33                           | 11.17                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.09                           | 0.29                           | 0.16                           | 1.85                           | 0.34                           | 1.63                           | 0.29                           | 1.30                           | 0.24                           | <0.03 | 0.08  | <0.06 | 0.07  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 1.51              | 3.27             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 91.77 | 17.35                               | 6.18                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S1-5     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 73.68            | 0.05             | 0.11             | 0.40            | 0.23                           | 11.96                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.14                           | 0.47                           | 0.23                           | 2.20                           | 0.41                           | 1.76                           | 0.31                           | 1.44                           | 0.28                           | <0.03 | 0.08  | <0.06 | <0.06 | <0.05 | <0.06 | 0.12              | 0.10             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 93.97 | 19.20                               | 7.24                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S1-6     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 71.47            | <0.02            | 0.06             | 0.06            | 0.26                           | 12.98                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.12                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.11                           | 0.41                           | 0.21                           | 2.08                           | 0.37                           | 1.76                           | 0.24                           | 1.41                           | 0.20                           | 0.03  | 0.10  | <0.06 | 0.07  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 0.36              | 0.56             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 92.88 | 19.90                               | 6.92                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X12N-05                   | S1-2     | 350    | 200     | 40              | 0.07                          | 48.95            | <0.02            | <0.03            | <0.04           | <0.01                          | 20.20                         | <0.06                          | 0.06                           | 0.10                           | <0.05                          | 0.07                           | 0.09                           | 0.56                           | 0.31                           | 3.66                           | 0.86                           | 3.58                           | 0.55                           | 3.32                           | 0.39                           | <0.03 | 1.70  | 0.31  | 0.71  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 8.36              | 0.01             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 93.88 | 33.77                               | 13.57                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S3-1     |        |         |                 | 0.07                          | 48.62            | <0.02            | <0.03            | <0.04           | <0.01                          | 22.00                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.11                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.09                           | 0.52                           | 0.31                           | 3.61                           | 0.80                           | 3.49                           | 0.53                           | 2.92                           | 0.46                           | <0.03 | 2.27  | 0.21  | 0.56  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 2.92              | <0.02            | <0.01 | <0.01 | 89.49 | 34.85                               | 12.85                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S4-1     |        |         |                 | 0.07                          | 49.37            | 0.03             | <0.03            | <0.04           | <0.01                          | 21.27                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.12                           | <0.05                          | 0.07                           | 0.17                           | 0.58                           | 0.35                           | 3.58                           | 0.80                           | 3.49                           | 0.57                           | 2.97                           | 0.48                           | <0.03 | 2.42  | 0.35  | 0.70  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 2.28              | <0.02            | <0.01 | <0.01 | 89.65 | 34.43                               | 13.16                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X12N-15                   | S1-1     | 350    | 400     | 20              | <0.04                         | 58.86            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 0.86            | 0.37                           | 11.16                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.11                           | <0.05                          | 0.08                           | 0.15                           | 0.53                           | 0.17                           | 1.67                           | 0.27                           | 1.15                           | 0.16                           | 0.83                           | 0.15                           | <0.03 | 0.43  | <0.06 | 0.13  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 7.29              | 6.24             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 90.63 | 16.44                               | 5.28                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S1-2     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 60.99            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 2.11            | 0.39                           | 11.22                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.09                           | <0.05                          | 0.28                           | 0.22                           | 1.28                           | 0.31                           | 2.18                           | 0.31                           | 1.10                           | 0.15                           | 0.60                           | <0.12                          | <0.03 | 0.35  | <0.06 | <0.06 | <0.05 | <0.06 | 3.82              | 5.06             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 90.48 | 17.76                               | 6.54                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S2-1     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 61.18            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 0.39            | 0.40                           | 11.39                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.08                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.13                           | 0.61                           | 0.27                           | 2.04                           | 0.34                           | 1.49                           | 0.21                           | 1.18                           | 0.17                           | 0.11  | 0.54  | <0.06 | 0.27  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 4.48              | 4.80             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 90.09 | 17.92                               | 6.53                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S2-2     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 65.56            | 0.03             | <0.03            | 0.85            | 0.36                           | 11.96                         | <0.06                          | 0.08                           | 0.08                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.13                           | 0.68                           | 0.26                           | 2.12                           | 0.31                           | 1.45                           | 0.25                           | 1.09                           | 0.23                           | 0.04  | 0.25  | <0.06 | 0.21  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 1.53              | 4.31             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 91.81 | 18.66                               | 6.70                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S3-1     |        |         |                 | <0.04                         | 61.99            | 0.03             | <0.03            | 2.01            | 0.37                           | 11.08                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.09                           | <0.05                          | 0.11                           | 0.15                           | 0.65                           | 0.25                           | 1.79                           | 0.26                           | 1.15                           | 0.17                           | 0.61                           | 0.12                           | 0.26  | 0.24  | <0.06 | 0.71  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 3.60              | 5.22             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 90.86 | 16.43                               | 5.35                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | S3-1     |        |         |                 | 0.04                          | 66.67            | <0.02            | <0.03            | 0.77            | 0.46                           | 12.09                         | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.13                           | <0.05                          | 0.09                           | 0.10                           | 0.67                           | 0.19                           | 2.22                           | 0.38                           | 1.36                           | 0.18                           | 0.79                           | <0.12                          | 0.03  | 0.21  | <0.06 | 0.15  | <0.05 | <0.06 | 1.70              | 4.91             | <0.01 | <0.01 | 93.16 | 18.21                               | 6.12                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Y,REE)-rich fluorapatite |          |        |         |                 |                               |                  |                  |                  |                 |                                |                               |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |                  |       |       |       |                                     |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X12N-05                   | A1-1     | 350    | 200     | 40              | 28.16                         | 3.53             | <0.02            | 0.35             | <0.04           | 0.87                           | 5.81                          | 1.38                           | 4.96                           | 0.79                           | 1.96                           | 1.01                           | 0.22                           | 1.91                           | 0.44                           | 2.07                           | 0.24                           | 0.72                           | 0.14                           | 0.20                           | 0.13                           | <0.03 | 32.86 | <0.06 | 0.37  | 0.26  | <0.06 | 3.93              | 0.09             | 3.41  | <0.01 | 94.37 | 21.97                               | 16.16                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | A1-4     |        |         |                 | 27.71                         | 0.77             | <0.02            | 0.37             | <0.04           | <0.01                          | 5.75                          | 1.39                           | 5.17                           | 0.79                           | 2.02                           | 0.95                           | 0.29                           | 1.98                           | 0.44                           | 2.15                           | 0.16                           | 0.71                           | 0.14                           | 0.22                           | <0.12                          | <0.03 | 37.81 | <0.06 | 0.24  | 0.24  | <0.06 | 4.42              | 0.02             | 7.48  | 0.02  | 98.08 | 22.16                               | 16.41                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X12N-15                   | A1       | 350    | 400     | 20              | 37.90                         | 0.71             | 0.05             | <0.03            | 0.04            | <0.01                          | 4.22                          | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.09                           | <0.05                          | <0.07                          | 0.11                           | 0.28                           | 0.08                           | 0.67                           | <0.11                          | 0.65                           | 0.09                           | 0.39                           | <0.12                          | <0.03 | 47.09 | 0.08  | 0.39  | 0.11  | <0.06 | 1.89              | 0.04             | 3.39  | <0.01 | 96.81 | 6.56                                | 2.35                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | A2       |        |         |                 | 37.48                         | 1.46             | <0.02            | 0.06             | 0.03            | <0.01                          | 7.35                          | <0.06                          | 0.06                           | 0.09                           | <0.05                          | 0.14                           | 0.15                           | 0.87                           | 0.18                           | 1.78                           | 0.20                           | 0.87                           | 0.09                           | 0.31                           | 0.12                           | <0.03 | 42.00 | <0.06 | 0.60  | 0.13  | <0.06 | 2.56              | 0.02             | 3.41  | <0.01 | 98.53 | 12.22                               | 4.87                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | A3       |        |         |                 | 36.59                         | 1.28             | <0.02            | 0.07             | <0.04           | 0.02                           | 7.60                          | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.12                           | 0.05                           | 0.16                           | 0.20                           | 1.00                           | 0.29                           | 1.92                           | 0.24                           | 0.90                           | 0.10                           | 0.29                           | <0.12                          | <0.03 | 41.54 | <0.06 | 0.59  | 0.21  | <0.06 | 2.70              | 0.06             | 3.26  | <0.01 | 97.80 | 12.85                               | 5.25                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | A4       |        |         |                 | 36.93                         | 0.36             | <0.02            | 0.06             | 0.03            | 0.02                           | 7.27                          | <0.06                          | 0.07                           | 0.09                           | <0.05                          | 0.15                           | 0.14                           | 0.82                           | 0.25                           | 1.79                           | 0.22                           | 0.94                           | 0.11                           | 0.35                           | 0.13                           | <0.03 | 42.91 | <0.06 | 0.23  | 0.15  | <0.06 | 2.50              | <0.02            | 3.39  | <0.01 | 97.46 | 12.31                               | 5.04                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           | A6       |        |         |                 | 36.01                         | 0.99             | <0.02            | <0.03            | <0.04           | <0.01                          | 3.48                          | <0.06                          | <0.06                          | 0.09                           | <0.05                          | 0.09                           | 0.10                           | 0.23                           | 0.13                           | 0.70                           | 0.13                           | 0.79                           | 0.10                           | 0.45                           | 0.12                           | <0.03 | 50.61 | <0.06 | 0.50  | 0.12  | <0.06 | 1.53              | <0.02            | 6.12  | <0.01 | 99.72 | 6.42                                | 2.94                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

All values are given in wt.%, total values are corrected for O = F and O = Cl.