

APPENDIX 1

Representative chemical analyses and structural formulae (O<sup>2</sup> = 4) of olivine from the Popiel Hill

|                                | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9      | 10    | 11     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27     | 28     | 29     | 30     | 31     | 32     | 33     |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                | 2701   | 2701   | 2701   | 2702   | 2702   | 2703  | 2703  | 2703  | 2704   | 2704  | 2704   | AK3201 | AK3201 | AK3201 | AK3202 | AK3202 | AK3202 | AK3205 | AK3205 | AK3207 | AK3207 | AK3207 | AK3210 | AK3210 | AK3211 | AK3211 | AK3211 | AK3212 | AK3212 | AK3212 | AK3214 | AK3214 | AK3214 |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 40.89  | 41.01  | 40.57  | 39.89  | 40.15  | 40.51 | 39.74 | 40.12 | 40.45  | 40.06 | 40.21  | 40.39  | 40.44  | 40.96  | 40.32  | 40.51  | 40.61  | 39.99  | 40.16  | 40.04  | 40.38  | 40.09  | 40.09  | 40.47  | 40.04  | 39.81  | 38.37  | 40.15  | 39.97  | 40.12  | 40.58  | 40.57  | 40.36  |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.03   | 0.00   | 0.05   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.03   |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.01   | 0.03   | 0.00   | 0.07   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 2.33   | 0.04   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.05   | 0.04   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.03  | 0.00   | 0.08   | 0.01   | 0.03   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.04   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.03   | 0.02   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.02   | 0.04   | 0.00   | 0.05   | 0.00   | 0.04   | 0.08   | 0.05   |
| FeO <sup>1)</sup>              | 11.69  | 10.87  | 11.69  | 14.05  | 14.07  | 13.68 | 14.02 | 14.32 | 13.08  | 12.70 | 12.96  | 12.36  | 12.61  | 11.21  | 12.19  | 10.97  | 11.65  | 13.68  | 13.52  | 14.09  | 13.79  | 14.38  | 13.35  | 12.60  | 13.82  | 13.84  | 13.91  | 13.91  | 14.85  | 14.77  | 13.07  | 12.44  | 13.23  |
| MnO                            | 0.23   | 0.34   | 0.27   | 0.31   | 0.29   | 0.31  | 0.23  | 0.30  | 0.29   | 0.27  | 0.25   | 0.27   | 0.28   | 0.22   | 0.24   | 0.23   | 0.28   | 0.27   | 0.29   | 0.32   | 0.29   | 0.32   | 0.29   | 0.21   | 0.29   | 0.31   | 0.30   | 0.25   | 0.26   | 0.24   | 0.23   | 0.26   | 0.25   |
| NiO                            | 0.31   | 0.33   | 0.23   | 0.30   | 0.36   | 0.34  | 0.29  | 0.18  | 0.17   | 0.31  | 0.27   | 0.25   | 0.33   | 0.14   | 0.31   | 0.25   | 0.26   | 0.32   | 0.27   | 0.32   | 0.35   | 0.28   | 0.27   | 0.30   | 0.25   | 0.34   | 0.29   | 0.30   | 0.29   | 0.26   | 0.33   | 0.27   | 0.26   |
| MgO                            | 47.54  | 47.68  | 47.82  | 45.53  | 45.64  | 44.84 | 45.43 | 44.94 | 46.67  | 46.62 | 46.72  | 46.80  | 46.79  | 46.99  | 46.91  | 47.52  | 47.60  | 45.48  | 45.31  | 45.29  | 45.57  | 44.98  | 45.65  | 46.55  | 45.80  | 46.12  | 44.14  | 45.64  | 44.54  | 44.95  | 46.28  | 47.05  | 46.26  |
| CaO                            | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.07   | 0.05   | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.00   | 0.01  | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.00   | 0.47   | 0.00   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.01   | 0.04   | 0.01   | 0.05   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.07   | 0.03   | 0.01   | 0.06   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| sum                            | 100.71 | 100.29 | 100.63 | 100.21 | 100.61 | 99.71 | 99.72 | 99.89 | 100.65 | 99.99 | 100.45 | 100.20 | 100.46 | 100.09 | 99.98  | 99.51  | 100.47 | 99.79  | 99.60  | 100.13 | 100.42 | 100.14 | 99.68  | 100.25 | 100.21 | 100.45 | 99.46  | 100.32 | 99.99  | 100.41 | 100.53 | 100.69 | 100.44 |
| Si                             | 1.00   | 1.01   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.01  | 1.00  | 1.01  | 1.00   | 1.00  | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.01   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.01   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 0.99   | 0.97   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   |
| Ti                             | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Al                             | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.07   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Cr                             | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Fe                             | 0.24   | 0.22   | 0.24   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.30  | 0.27   | 0.26  | 0.27   | 0.26   | 0.25   | 0.23   | 0.25   | 0.23   | 0.24   | 0.29   | 0.28   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.30   | 0.28   | 0.26   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.29   | 0.31   | 0.31   | 0.27   | 0.26   | 0.27   |
| Mn                             | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.01   | 0.01  | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| Ni                             | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.01  | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| Mg                             | 1.74   | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.70   | 1.69   | 1.67  | 1.70  | 1.68  | 1.72   | 1.73  | 1.73   | 1.73   | 1.73   | 1.73   | 1.74   | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.70   | 1.69   | 1.69   | 1.69   | 1.68   | 1.70   | 1.72   | 1.70   | 1.71   | 1.66   | 1.70   | 1.67   | 1.67   | 1.71   | 1.73   | 1.71   |
| Ca                             | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| %Fo                            | 87.67  | 88.34  | 87.69  | 85.17  | 85.20  | 85.10 | 85.04 | 84.56 | 86.16  | 86.74 | 86.51  | 86.85  | 86.95  | 87.99  | 87.06  | 88.32  | 87.67  | 85.32  | 85.40  | 84.85  | 85.22  | 84.50  | 85.64  | 86.63  | 85.26  | 85.29  | 84.69  | 85.17  | 84.01  | 84.22  | 86.12  | 86.84  | 85.95  |

<sup>1)</sup>– total Fe as FeO; 1, 2 – central part of large, fractured grain occurring in olivine-orthopyroxene aggregate (red points 1 and 2 in Fig. 3A); 3 – 180 µm grain; 4 – 80 µm grain (red point 4 – Fig. 3B) in amphibole matrix; 5 – 45 µm grain (red point 5 in Fig. 3B) in amphibole matrix; 6 – 1 mm grain, margin of olivine-orthopyroxene aggregate; 7 – fractured grain (200 µm, red point 7 in Fig. 4B); 8 – crushed grain (ca. 350 µm) inside orthopyroxene-amphibole aggregate; 9 – 700 µm grain with orthopyroxene intergrowths; 10 – 200 µm crushed grain with amphibole intergrowth; 11 – 75 µm grain with amphibole intergrowths; 12 – small grain (25 µm) in amphibole-olivine-spinel aggregate; 13 – 75 µm, subhedral grain in olivine-orthopyroxene-amphibole aggregate; 14 – 80 µm grain at the contact with amphibole; 15 – fractured grain (100 µm) in serpentine matrix; 16 – small, rounded grain (15 µm) in serpentine matrix; 17 – 30 µm grain embedded in serpentine matrix; 18 – 70 µm grain, margin of olivine-orthopyroxene-amphibole aggregate; 19 – central part of large grain with orthopyroxene intergrowths; 20 – 40 µm fragment of fractured grain; 21 – 40 µm grain in olivine-orthopyroxene aggregate inside amphibole matrix; 22 – 50 µm grain in olivine-orthopyroxene-amphibole aggregate; 23 – 60 µm grain, marginal part of olivine-amphibole aggregate; 24 - 50 µm grain in olivine-amphibole aggregate; 25, 26, 27 – 100 µm grain (red points 25, 26, 27 in Fig. 4D); 28 – fragment (60 µm ) of fractured grain; 29 – fragment (40 µm ) of fractured grain; 30 – 60 µm grain in contact with amphibole (red point 30 in Fig. 4A); 31 – 45 µm grain in contact with orthopyroxene; 32 – 70 µm grain in serpentine matrix; 33 – marginal fragment of fractured grain